

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	1
I. INTRODUCTION	3
II. THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S ROLE AND POWERS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK.....	4
A. IMPLIED POWERS.....	5
B. PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES.....	6
C. ENFORCEMENT MEASURES.....	6
III. ECONOMIC SANCTIONS.....	8
A. ECONOMIC SANCTIONS IN PRACTICE.....	9
<i>Adverse Side Effects</i>	11
<i>Effectiveness</i>	12
<i>Political Criticism</i>	13
<i>Theoretical Perspectives</i>	14
IV. LEGALITY OF SANCTIONS.....	15
A. PROCEDURAL LIMITS	15
B. SUBSTANTIVE LIMITS	16
<i>The Charter of the United Nations</i>	16
<i>Jus Cogens Norms</i>	20
<i>General International Law</i>	22
V. RECENT DEVELOPMENTS.....	23
A. “SMART SANCTIONS”	23
B. TEMPORAL DIMENSIONS	24
C. HUMANITARIAN AWARENESS.....	25
VI. LEGITIMACY OF SANCTIONS	26
A. IMPROVING EFFECTIVENESS AND ACCURACY	27
<i>Sanctions Committees</i>	28
<i>Designing Sanctions</i>	29

<i>Improved Monitoring and Enforcement</i>	31
B. THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.....	33
VII. CONCLUDING REMARKS.....	35
APPENDIX: TABLE OF SANCTIONS MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL.....	37
BIBLIOGRAPHY	43
TREATIES AND DECLARATIONS	43
TABLE OF CASES	43
SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS.....	43
BOOKS.....	44
ARTICLES	45
REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS.....	49