

Table of Contents

1	Introduction	3
2	The European regime on Designations of Origin and Geographical Indications	6
2.1	The situation before 1992 – national protection.....	6
2.1.1	Introduction of a European regime on geographical indications for spirits	7
2.2	European regime on Designations of Origin and Geographical Indications for agricultural products.....	7
2.3	Current regime - Regulation 510/2006 on the protection of geographical indications and designations of origin for agricultural products and foodstuffs	8
2.3.1	Objectives and interpretation	8
2.3.2	The basic principles of the Regulation and the implementation regulation	10
2.3.3	The product scope of the Regulation.....	11
2.4	Traditional Specialities Guaranteed	13
3	Conditions for the Registration of Geographical Indications.....	15
3.1	Protected Designation of Origin (PDO)	15
3.1.1	Name of a region, specific place or, in exceptional cases, a country, used to describe agricultural products	16
3.1.2	Originating in that specific place or region	19
3.1.3	The quality or characteristics of which are essentially or exclusively due to a particular geographical environment with its inherent natural and human factors	20
3.1.4	The production, processing and preparation of which take place in the defined geographical area.....	21
3.2	Protected Geographical Indication (PGI)	24
3.2.1	'Which possesses a specific quality, reputation or other characteristics attributable to that geographical origin'	24
3.2.2	'The production and/or processing and/or preparation of which take place in the defined geographical area;.....	26

3.3 Specification.....	28
3.4 Names that may not be registered	32
3.4.1 Generic names	32
3.4.2 Names of plant varieties, animal breeds.....	44
3.4.3 Homonyms	46
3.4.4 Trademarks.....	49
4. Registration procedure	52
4.1 National level	52
4.2 Union level	55
4.3 Registering names originating in third countries	56
5. Level of Protection for Geographical Indications	60
5.1 Who may use a PGO or PGI?.....	60
5.2 The afforded protection	60
5.2.1 Generic names or components of a protected name that have become generic names.....	64
5.3 Coexistence of trade names with registered names.....	65
5.3.1 Existing trademarks.....	66
5.4 Enforcement of the protection afforded by Article 13	68
6 Future development of the acquis	70
7 Conclusion.....	73
Bibliography	74
Tables of cited Cases, Opinions and Decisions.....	77
Table of Legal Instruments	80