

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books

1. Eileen Denza, *Diplomatic Law- Commentary on the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations*, 2nd edition, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998) p. 38-43.
2. Nigel Foster, *Foster on EU Law*, (New York, Oxford University Press Inc. 2006) p. 9.
3. Grant V. McClanahan, *Diplomatic Immunity- Principles, Practices, Problems*, (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1989) p. 76-83.
4. J. Craig Barker, *The Protection of Diplomatic Personnel*, (Hampshire: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2006) p. 11, 19, 26-28.
5. Janne Elisabeth Nijman, *The Concept of International Legal Personality- An Inquiry Into the History and Theory of International Law*, (The Hague: T.M.C.Asser Press, 2004) p. 331-334.
6. Linda S. Frey and Marsha L. Frey, *The History of Diplomatic Immunity*, (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1999) p. 12.
7. Malcolm N. Shaw, *International Law*, 5th ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) p. 692.
8. N.D. White, *The law of international organizations*, (Manchester and New York, Manchester University Press, 1996) p. 27-28.
9. Peter H.F. Bekker, *The Legal Position of Intergovernmental Organizations – A Functional Necessity Analysis of Their Legal Status and Immunities*, (Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1994) p. 118-120.

Treaties, Conventions, Acts and Charters

1. *Charter of the Organization of African Unity*, 25th May 1963, 479 U.N.T.S. p. 39.
2. *Charter of the United Nations*, signed 26th June 1945, entered into force October 24, 1945, T.S No. 993, (1969).
3. [Consolidated Versions of the Treaty on European Union and of the Treaty Establishing the European Community](#) (2002), 2002 O.J. (C 325) 1.

4. *Constitutive Act of the African Union*, signed 11th July, 2000, entered into force 26th May 2001, OAU Doc. CAB/LEG/23.15.
5. *Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations*, 1 U.N.T.S. 15, 13 February 1946.
6. *General Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the Organization of African Unity*, CAB/LEG/24.2/13.
7. *The Protocol on Amendments to the Constitutive Act of the African Union*, adopted by the 1st Extra-Ordinary Session of the Assembly of the African Union, Addis Ababa (Ethiopia), 3rd February 2003.
8. [Sirte Declaration, EAHG/DRAFT/DECL/ \(IV\) REV.1 of the 4th Extraordinary Session of the Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the OAU, September 1999, Sirte, Libya.](#)
9. *Treaty of Amsterdam Amending the Treaty on European Union, the Treaties Establishing the European Communities and Certain Related Acts*, 2nd Oct. 1997, 1997 O.J. (C340) 1; [37 I.L.M. 56](#) (1998).
10. [Treaty on European Union \[TEU, Maastricht Treaty\]](#), 7th Feb. 1992, 1992 O.J. (C191) 1; [31 I.L.M. 253](#) (1992).
11. *Treaty of Nice, Amending the Treaty on European Union, the Treaties Establishing the European Communities and Certain Related Acts, Protocol on the Enlargement of the European Union*, 3rd Oct. 2001, art. 4, 2001 O.J. (C 80) 49, 52.
12. *Vienna Convention on Consular Relations*, 24th Apr. 1963, 596 U.N.T.S. 261
13. *Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations*, 18th Apr. 1961, 500 U.N.T.S. 95
14. *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties*, 23rd May 1969, 1155 U.N.T.S. 331, [8 I.L.M. 679](#) (1969)
15. *Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character*, UN Doc. A/CONF. 67/16 (March 14, 1975).

News Articles

1. Finlo Rohrer, "Saudis silent on diplomat's fate," *BBC News*, [12 Sept. 2005].
2. Kitty Donaldson, "Murder, rape, assault: the secret crimes of London's diplomats," *The Independent*, [16 July 2006].

3. Gabriel Margasak, "Port St. Lucie woman claims diplomatic immunity after crash," *Sun-Sentinel*, [17 Feb. 2007].

Journals

1. George Norman, Joel P. Trachtman, "The Customary International Law Game" (2005) 99:3 *The American Journal of International Law* 541.
2. James M. McCormick and Young W. Kihl, Intergovernmental Organizations and Foreign Policy Behavior: Some Empirical Findings, *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 73, No. 2. (Jun., 1979), pp. 494-504.
3. J.G. Fennessy, "The 1975 Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in Their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character" (1976) 70:1 *The American Journal of International Law* 62.
4. Jose E. Alvarez, "International Organizations: Then and Now" (2006) 100:2 *The American Journal of International Law* 324.
5. Josef L. Kunz, "Privileges and Immunities of International Organizations" (1947) 41:4 *The American Journal of International Law* 828.
6. Lawrence Preuss, "Immunity of Officers and Employees of the United Nations for Official Acts: The Ranallo Case" (1947) 41:3 *The American Journal of International Law* 555.
7. Lawrence Preuss, "The International Organizations Act" (1946) 40:2 *The American Journal of International Law* 332.
8. Leo Gross, "Immunities and Privileges of Delegations to the United Nations" (1962) 16:3 *International Organization* 483.
9. Malcolm N. Shaw, "International Organizations before National Courts" (2004) 98:3 *The American Journal of International Law* 625.
10. Michael J. Matheson, Sara Bickler, "The Fifty-Fifth Session of the International Law Commission" (2004) 98:2 *The American Journal of International Law* 317.
11. Michael J. Matheson, "The Fifty-Sixth Session of the International Law Commission" (2005) 99:1 *The American Journal of International Law* 211.
12. Philippe Gautier, "The Reparation for Injuries Case Revisited: The Personality of the European Union" *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, Volume 4 (2000), 331-361.

13. Robert Delson, "Immunity from Taxation of Real Property Owned by Delegations to the United Nations" (1955) 49:4 *The American Journal of International Law* 555.
14. Steve Charnovitz, "Nongovernmental Organizations and International Law" (2006) 100:2 *The American Journal of International Law* 348.
15. William W. Bishop, Jr., "John H. Chapman v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue" (1948) 42:1 *The American Journal of International Law* 229.

Table of Cases

1. C 6/64, *Falminio Costa v. ENEL* [1964] ECR 585, 593
2. *Legality of the Threat OR Use of Nuclear Weapons Opinion (WHO Advisory Opinion)* I.C.J. Reports, 1996, p. 66.
3. *Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations*. I.C.J. Reports, 1949, p. 174.

Websites

1. African Union, "List of Countries which have signed, ratified/acceded to the African Union Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the OAU" The African Union, 23 June 2006, (accessed April 2007) <http://www.african-union.org/root/au/Documents/Treaties/List/General%20Convention%20on%20Priviledges%20and%20Immunities.pdf>.
2. African Union, "The Chairperson of the Comisión today received the Credentials OF the Permanent Representative of the United States of America to the AU" (accessed April 2007) http://www.african-union.org/root/au/News/Press/2006/December/PRESS%20RELEASE_US_ambasador_to_AU.doc.
3. Addis Ababa- Ethiopia, "U.S. Ambassador To The African Union, Cindy L. Courville, Presents Copy Of Her Credentials To African Union Chairperson Alpha O. Konare" U.S. Department of State, 22nd Dec. 2006, (accessed April 2007) <http://addisababa.usembassy.gov/pr5006.html>.
4. *Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, "Participants,"* United Nations, (accessed March 2007) <http://untreaty.un.org/sample/EnglishInternetBible/partI/chapterIII/treaty1.asp>.

5. Delegation of the European Commission, "Section's organisation chart" European Commission (accessed December 2006)
http://www.delchn.cec.eu.int/en/about_us/sec_organ_chart.htm.
6. Department of Foreign Affairs- Republic of South Africa, "Organization of African Unity (OAU) / African Union (AU) Department of Foreign Affairs, Republic of South Africa, (accessed April 2007)
<http://www.dfa.gov.za/foreign/Multilateral/africa/oau.htm>.
7. "Diplomacy." *Encyclopædia Britannica*. 2007. Encyclopædia Britannica Online. (accessed April 2007) <http://www.britannica.com/eb/article-233737>.
8. "Diplomacy." *Britannica Student Encyclopedia*. 2007. Encyclopædia Britannica Online. (accessed April 2007) <http://www.britannica.com/ebi/article-234301>.
9. "Diplomacy." *Britannica Student Encyclopedia*. 2007. Encyclopædia Britannica Online. (accessed April 2007) <http://www.britannica.com/ebi/article-234302>.
10. "Diplomatic immunity." *Encyclopædia Britannica*. 2007. Encyclopædia Britannica Online. (accessed April 2007) <http://www.britannica.com/eb/article-9344530>.
11. The European Commission's Delegation, "About Us- Role of the Delegation" European Commission (accessed April 2007)
http://www.delind.cec.eu.int/en/about_us/role.htm.
12. The European Commission's Delegation, "Political Dialogue- Partners in Progress" European Commission (accessed April 2007)
http://www.delind.ec.europa.eu/en/political_dialogue/introduction.htm.
13. Europa – European Union institutions and other bodies, "The Council of the European Union," European Commission, (accessed April 2007)
http://europa.eu/institutions/inst/council/index_en.htm.
14. Europa - European Union institutions and other bodies, "The European Commission," European Commission, (accessed April 2007)
http://europa.eu/institutions/inst/comm/index_en.htm.
15. Europa - European Union institutions and other bodies, "The European Parliament," European Commission, (accessed April 2007)
http://europa.eu/institutions/inst/parliament/index_en.htm
16. Europa Glossary, "Legal personality of the Union" European Commission, (accessed April 2007)
http://europa.eu/scadplus/glossary/union_legal_personality_en.htm.
17. European Parliament, "Debates," European Parliament, 12 Dec. 2005, (accessed April 2007) <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getDoc.do?pubRef=-//EP//TEXT+CRE+20051212+ITEM-013+DOC+XML+V0//EN>.

18. External Relations, "The Role of the Delegations," European Commission, (accessed April 2007)
http://ec.europa.eu/comm/external_relations/delegations/intro/role.htm.
19. External Relations, "Unified External Service of the European Commission," European Commission (accessed Dec 2006)
http://ec.europa.eu/external_relations/delegations/intro/index.htm.
20. Expatica, "French deputy must defend Holocaust comments," Expatica (accessed April 2007)
http://www.expatica.com/actual/article.asp?channel_id=3&story_id=25552.
21. International Law Commission, "Status, privileges and immunities of international organizations, their officials, experts, etc." United Nations, (accessed March 2007) http://untreaty.un.org/ilc/summaries/5_2.htm.
22. "International organization" *Encyclopædia Britannica*. 2007. Encyclopædia Britannica Online. (accessed April 2007) <http://www.britannica.com/eb/article-9042598>.
23. Pan-African Parliament, "About the Pan-African Parliament", Pan-African Parliament, (accessed April 2007) <http://www.pan-african-parliament.org/index2.htm>.
24. Press Release ORG/1469, "United Nations Member States," United Nations, 3 July 2006, (accessed April 2007)
<http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2006/org1469.doc.htm>.
25. United Nations Member States, "Growth in United Nations membership, 1945-present" United Nations, (accessed 26th April 2007)
<http://www.un.org/members/growth.shtml>.
26. The Washington Diplomat, "Privilege of Diplomatic Immunity Facing Challenges From All Sides," The Washington Diplomat, (accessed March 2007)
http://www.washdiplomat.com/02-03/a5_02_03.html.

Table of legislation

1. The Statutes of the Commission of the African Union, ASS/AU/2(I) – d, (Art. 4(1))
2. United States Headquarters Agreement, Public Law 80-357, S.J. Res. 144, 4th August 1947.