# Table of Contents

1 Introduction ............................................................................................................................ 3

2 The European regime on Designations of Origin and Geographical Indications ........... 6
   2.1 The situation before 1992 – national protection .............................................................. 6
       2.1.1 Introduction of a European regime on geographical indications for spirits ............ 7
   2.2 European regime on Designations of Origin and Geographical Indications for
      agricultural products ......................................................................................................... 7
   2.3 Current regime - Regulation 510/2006 on the protection of geographical indications
      and designations of origin for agricultural products and foodstuffs ............................ 8
       2.3.1 Objectives and interpretation ................................................................................... 8
       2.3.2 The basic principles of the Regulation and the implementation regulation .......... 10
       2.3.3 The product scope of the Regulation ..................................................................... 11
   2.4 Traditional Specialities Guaranteed .......................................................................... 13

3 Conditions for the Registration of Geographical Indications .......................................... 15
   3.1 Protected Designation of Origin (PDO) ................................................................. 15
       3.1.1 Name of a region, specific place or, in exceptional cases, a country, used to
            describe agricultural products .................................................................................. 16
       3.1.2 Originating in that specific place or region ......................................................... 19
       3.1.3 The quality or characteristics of which are essentially or exclusively due to a
            particular geographical environment with its inherent natural and human factors ... 20
       3.1.4 The production, processing and preparation of which take place in the defined
            geographical area ....................................................................................................... 21
   3.2 Protected Geographical Indication (PGI) ............................................................... 24
       3.2.1 ‘Which possesses a specific quality, reputation or other characteristics attributable
            to that geographical origin’ ...................................................................................... 24
       3.2.2 ‘The production and/or processing and/or preparation of which take place in the
            defined geographical area; .................................................................................... 26